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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/082,334	02/26/2002	Jong-Hyuk Roh	P67658US0	4103

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MAYER, BROWN, ROWE & MAW LLP
1909 K STREET, N.W.
WASHINGTON, DC 20006

EXAMINER

PERUNGAVOOR, VENKATANARAY

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2132

SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD OF RESPONSE	MAIL DATE	DELIVERY MODE
3 MONTHS	04/16/2007	PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire 6 MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/082,334

Applicant(s)

ROH ET AL

Examiner

Venkat Perungavoor

Art Unit

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-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 24 January 2007.
- 2a) ☐ This action is FINAL. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-15 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on 26 February 2002 is/are: a) ☒ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
- 1) ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 - 2) ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 - 3) ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☒ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☐ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____
- 4) ☐ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

Response to Arguments

Applicant's arguments, see pages 5-8, filed 1/24/2007, with respect to the rejection(s) of claim(s) 1-15 under 35 USC § 102(e) as anticipated by US Patent Publication 2002/0176583 to Buttiker have been fully considered and are persuasive. Therefore, the rejection has been withdrawn. However, upon further consideration, a new ground(s) of rejection is made in view of 35 USC § 103(a) as unpatentable over US Patent Publication 2002/0176583 to Buttiker in view of US Patent Publication 2006/0018890 to Hale et al.(hereinafter Hale).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-15 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over US Patent Publication 2002/0176583 to Buttiker in view of US Patent Publication 2006/0018890 to Hale et al.(hereinafter Hale).

Regarding Claim 1, Buttiker discloses the inputting biometric information through a biometric unit see Fig.1 item 1; generating a certificate validity modification message in response to the request and the inputted biometric information and message to CA to modify the certificate validity see Par. 0054. But fails to explicitly disclose the modifying

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the validity of certificates and the subsequent messages. However, Hale discloses the modifying of attributes of certificates including the validity and messages of the request see Par. 0012 & Fig. 2 item 206. It would be obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to include the modifying of attributes of certificates including the validity in the invention of Buttiker in order to create levels of trust as taught in Hale see Par. 0011.

Regarding Claim 2, Buttiker discloses the inputted information and the request message being encrypted see Par. 0055-0056 & Par. 0062.

Regarding Claim 3, Buttiker discloses the modifying validity of a certificate using biometric information in a public key infrastructure including a registration authority for issuing certificates (see Fig. 1 & Par. 0047 where he discloses handling, validating, and revoking) after a receiving a message and login information requesting a user that is connected to the system thorough the Internet see Fig. 2 item 200 & Fig. 1 item 57; determining whether the received information is the same as the biometric information in storage see Par. 0040 & Par. 0063-0065. But fails to explicitly disclose the modifying the validity of certificates and the subsequent messages. However, Hale discloses the modifying of attributes of certificates including the validity and messages related to the transaction see Par. 0012 & Par 0019-0020 & Fig. 2 item 206. It would be obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention to include the modifying of

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attributes of certificates including the validity in the invention of Buttiker in order to create levels of trust as taught in Hale see Par. 0011.

Regarding Claim 4, Buttiker discloses the checking of integrity of request message see Par. 0054-0055.

Regarding Claim 5, Buttiker discloses the sending of an error message upon failure of user authentication see Par. 0054.

Regarding Claim 6, Buttiker does explicitly disclose the revoking, suspending and recovering of certificates. However, Hale discloses the changing the expiration date to revoke, suspend and recover the certificates see Par. 0012. The motivation to combine is stated in Claim 3.

Regarding Claim 7, Buttiker discloses the database storing biometric information of user registered as a member see Par. 0054 & Par. 0062.

Regarding Claim 8 and 12, Buttiker discloses the biometric information being input by the user by a input unit see Fig. 1 item 31.

Regarding Claim 9-11 and 13-15, Buttiker discloses the fingerprint and other biometric data being inputted see Fig. 1 item 31 and 1.

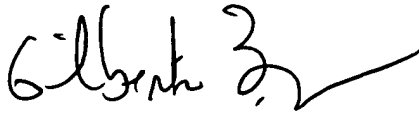
Conclusion

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Venkat Perungavoor whose telephone number is 571-272-7213. The examiner can normally be reached on 8:30-5:00. If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Gilberto Barron can be reached on 571-272-3799. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

VP
4/11/2007

Venkat Perungavoor
Examiner
Art Unit 2132


GILBERTO BARRON JR
SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER
TECHNOLOGY CENTER 2100